

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

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SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA, INC.
LEGAL DEPARTMENT

From the
INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINING AUTHORITY

To:
KENNETH M. MASSARONI
SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA, INC.
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY DEPARTMENT
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LAWRENCEVILLE, GA 30044

PCT

WRITTEN OPINION

(PCT Rule 66)

Applicant's or agent's file reference F-7259-PC		Date of Mailing (day/month/year) 06 APR 2004
International application No. PCT/US02/20519		REPLY DUE within 2 months/days from the above date of mailing
International filing date (day/month/year) 26 June 2002 (26.06.2002)	Priority date (day/month/year) 29 June 2001 (29.06.2001)	
International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC IPC(7): H04N 7/10, 173 and US Cl.: 725/39-61 & 86-108		
Applicant SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA, INC.		

1. This written opinion is the first (first, etc.) drawn by this International Preliminary Examining Authority.
2. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- I ☒ Basis of the opinion
- II ☐ Priority
- III ☐ Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- IV ☐ Lack of unity of invention
- V ☒ Reasoned statement under Rule 66.2 (a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- VI ☐ Certain documents cited
- VII ☒ Certain defects in the international application
- VIII ☐ Certain observations on the international application

3. The applicant is hereby invited to reply to this opinion.

When? See the time limit indicated above. ~~The applicant may, before the expiration of that time limit, request this Authority to grant an extension. See rule 66.2(d).~~

How? By submitting a written reply, accompanied, where appropriate, by amendments, according to Rule 66.3. For the form and the language of the amendments, see Rules 66.8 and 66.9.

Also For an additional opportunity to submit amendments, see Rule 66.4.
For the examiner's obligation to consider amendments and/or arguments, see Rule 66.4 bis.
For an informal communication with the examiner, see Rule 66.6

If no reply is filed, the international preliminary examination report will be established on the basis of this opinion.

4. The final date by which the international preliminary examination report must be established according to Rule 69.2 is: 29 October 2003 (29.10.2003).

Name and mailing address of the IPEA/US Mail Stop PCT, Attn: IPEA/US Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Facsimile No. (703)305-3230	Authorized officer Paul E. Andrew Telephone No. (703)305-4700
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Form PCT/IPEA/408 (cover sheet)(July 1998)

WRITTEN OPINION

International application No.

PCT/US02/20519

I. Basis of the opinion

1. With regard to the elements of the international application:*

- ☒ the international application as originally filed
- ☒ the description:
 pages 1-32 _____, as originally filed
 pages NONE _____, filed with the demand
 pages NONE _____, filed with the letter of _____.
- ☒ the claims:
 pages 33-39 _____, as originally filed
 pages NONE _____, as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19
 pages NONE _____, filed with the demand
 pages NONE _____, filed with the letter of _____.
- ☒ the drawings:
 pages 1-31 _____, as originally filed
 pages NONE _____, filed with the demand
 pages NONE _____, filed with the letter of _____.
- ☐ the sequence listing part of the description:
 pages NONE _____, as originally filed
 pages NONE _____, filed with the demand
 pages NONE _____, filed with the letter of _____.

2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
 These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language _____ which is:

- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).
- ☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).
- ☐ the language of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3).

3. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the written opinion was drawn on the basis of the sequence listing:

- ☐ contained in the international application in printed form.
- ☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- ☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- ☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

4. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages NONE _____
- ☐ the claims, Nos. NONE _____
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/fig. NONE _____

5. ☐ This opinion has been drawn as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).

* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this opinion as "originally filed."

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V. Reasoned statement under Rule 66.2(a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. STATEMENT

Novelty (N)	Claims <u>4-51, 53-62, 70 & 73-74</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-3 & 63-69 & 71-72</u>	NO
Inventive Step (IS)	Claims <u>NONE</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-74</u>	NO
Industrial Applicability (IA)	Claims <u>1-74</u>	YES
	Claims <u>NONE</u>	NO

2. CITATIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Please See Continuation Sheet

WRITTEN OPINION

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VII. Certain defects in the international application

The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted:

Claim 52 is objected to under PCT Rule 66.2(a)(iii) as containing the following defect(s) in the form or contents thereof: Claim 52 depends from itself, and is therefore indefinite.

Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

TIME LIMIT:

The time limit set for response to a Written Opinion may not be extended. 37 CFR 1.484(d). Any response received after the expiration of the time limit set in the Written Opinion will not be considered in preparing the International Preliminary Examination Report.

V. 2. Citations and Explanations:

Claims 1-3 lack novelty under PCT Article 33(2) as being anticipated by Dixon, (U.S. Pat # 5,933,206).

Considering claim 1, the claimed feature of a recordable media content purchasing system comprising a first memory reads on the VOD system 10 along with storage devices 14, Fig. 1 & col. 2, lines 57-67 thru col. 3, lines 1-10.

The system manger 41 meets the claimed first processor configured with the first memory to download recordable media content at one of a plurality of various download times for purchase, col. 3, lines 10-28.

Considering claims 2-3, Dixon teaches that the downloading of the movies takes into account the historical consumption of the instant movie, col. 10-26 & col. 4, lines 12-25.

Claims 63-69 & 71-72 lack novelty under PCT Article 33(2) as being anticipated by Candalore, (U.S. Pat # 6,057,872).

Considering claim 63, Candalore discloses a recordable media content purchasing method comprising receiving a user request to purchase of recordable media content; see col. 5, lines 5-15 & col. 8, lines 45-65.

The claimed downloading of the requested media at various download times is inherent in Candalore.

Considering claim 64, see Fig. 4-Fig. 6.

Considering claim 66, see col. 5, lines 5-15 & Fig. 1.

Considering claims 67-69, the claimed subject matter reads on VOD, NVOD and PPV, all of which are disclosed in Candalore, col. 3, lines 5-30.

Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Considering claims 71-72, see col. Fig. 3-Fig. 6.

Claims 4-6 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Dixon.

Considering claim 4, examiner takes note that at the time the invention was made, encryption was well known in the art. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to modify Dixon to encrypt the movies before transmission, for the known benefit of ensuring only authorized viewers receive and/or display the movie.

Considering claims 5-6, 35-38 Dixon does not discuss the transmission speed. Examiner takes note that at the time the invention was made, it was known to transmit video programming at different speeds. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to modify Dixon to transmit the data at higher in order for the viewer to get the movie ASAP, or at a lower speed in order to conserve bandwidth.

Claims 7-51 & 53-62 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Dixon, in view of Russo, (U.S. Pat # 5,619,247).

Considering claims 7-8, Dixon does not discuss the detail of the customer's receiver. However, Russo is also a VOD system, and discloses movies being downloaded and stored at a customer's site, Abstract & col. 4, lines 10-22. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to modify Dixon to download and store movies at the customer site at least so that the viewer can see the movie several times without having it transmitted each time.

As for the further claimed feature of the viewer being billed differently for different transmission rates, examiner notes that at the time the invention was made it was known to provide the customer with the option of different transmission quality of service levels. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to modify Dixon to provide the customers with the different transmission rates, at least for the desirable benefit of allowing the customer the option to customize his transmission quality.

Considering claims 9-10, Dixon & Russo read on the claimed subject matter.

Considering claims 11-18, 24, 26, examiner takes note that at the time the invention was made; maximizing the use of bandwidth was very well known, such as for instance using peak or non-peak bandwidth times. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to operate Dixon in a manner that the movies are transmitted at different bandwidths at least in order to most efficiently utilize the different bandwidth availability.

Considering claims 19-23, the claimed subject matter reads on the movies stored as files at a central site in both Dixon & Russo.

Considering claim 25, Dixon & Russo provide purchase verification and viewer authentication.

Considering claim 27, both Dixon & Russo provide a hard disk drive.

Considering claims 28-34, the claimed subject matter reads on Dixon, Fig. 2.

Considering claims 35-38 Dixon does not discuss the transmission speed. Examiner takes note that at the time the invention was made, it was known to transmit video programming at different speeds. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to modify Dixon to transmit the data at higher in order for the viewer to get the movie ASAP, or at a lower speed in order to conserve bandwidth.

Considering claims 39-43, examiner notes that at the time the invention was made it was known to provide the customer with

Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

the option of different transmission quality of service levels. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to modify Dixon to provide the customers with the different transmission rates, at least for the desirable benefit of allowing the customer the option to customize his transmission quality.

Considering claims 44-51, examiner takes note the GUI technology such as EPG was well known in the art for providing customers with interactive screens for selecting movies.

Considering claims 53-55, examiner takes note that at the time the invention was made, it was known to inform viewers when movies are not available and require a PIN or some other authentication algorithm. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to modify Dixon to notify viewers of movie availability and alternate purchase options, at least in order to provide a more user-friendly environment. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to modify Dixon to require a PIN before ordering a movie to ensure that the requestor is authorized to make such a purchase.

Considering claim 56, both Dixon and Russo enable a user input device.

Considering claims 57-62, see Russo col. 4, lines 45-60.

Claims 70 & 73-74 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Candalore.

Considering claims 70 & 73-74, examiner takes note that at the time the invention was made, it was known to provide data based upon the server's and bandwidth use and availability; and variable bit rate and off-peak bandwidth. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made, to modify Candalore with the claimed features, at least for the advantage of a more flexible system, in order for the customer pay according to the level of service provided.

NEW CITATIONS

US 6,057,872 A (CANDELORE) 02 May 2000. Abstract; Fig. 3-Fig. 6.

US 5,687,331 A (VOLK, et al) 11 November 1997. Abstract; Fig. 2; Fig. 3; col. 16; col. 17